



Maintainability of High Containment Facilities

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Maintainability

■ Definition:

- **The ability to carry out a rapid and reliable system restoration, using ordinary trained people and reasonable support to maintain the equipment at a specified level of performance (INT DEF STAN 00-25)**





Maintainability





Maintainability





Maintainability





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Maintainability





Why Maintainability?

- **Increase reliability**
- **Improve task efficiency**
- **Reduce downtime**
- **Improve system performance**
- **Reduce operational errors**
- **Minimize exposure time**
- **Minimize incidence**





Maintainability Strategies

**Organization
Policy**

Design

Maintenance





Maintainability Strategies

- **Organization policy –**
 - **Budget**
 - **Risk assessments – level of risk to tolerate**
 - **Policies on health and safety and security**
 - **Operation and maintenance activities - in-house, outsource, combination**





Maintainability Strategies

- **Design stage –**
 - **Layout of space to facilitate traffic – materials and human**
 - **Proven technology and mock-ups**
 - **Comply with legislations, guidelines, standards**





Maintainability Strategies

- **Maintenance stage –**
 - **Work closely with other disciplines:**
 - **Biosafety**
 - **Environment safety**
 - **Users**
 - **Local governments**
 - **Maintenance schedules**
 - **Information system – record keeping, asset inventory, maintenance log and records**





Design Review

- **Participate in design discussion**
- **Review design drawings and specification**
- **Participation of commissioning activities**





Maintenance Protocols

- **Familiar with the Maintenance Protocols:**
 - **Routine**
 - **Urgent or emergency**
 - **Testing**
 - **Certification**
 - **Decontamination or fumigation**
 - **Decommissioning**



Envelope

- Envelope construction to facilitate cleaning, decontamination, and integrity - pressure decay



Maintenance Tools

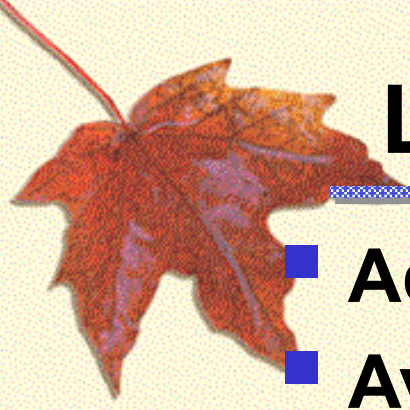
- Knowledgeable of tools used for maintenance



Clearance Spaces

- Clearance space around equipment to facilitate maintenance and removal





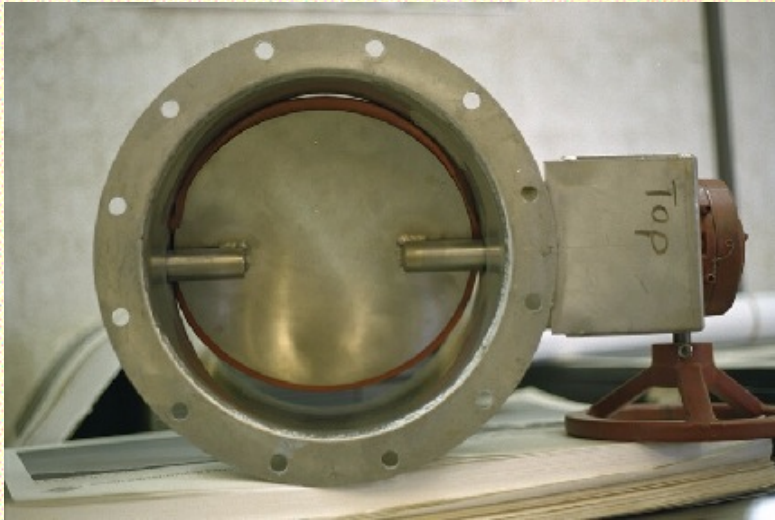
Lighting and Power Supplies

- Adequate lighting level
- Availability of electrical power supply at the proper voltage



Isolation

- Decontamination for program requirements





Component Limitations

- Knowledgeable of the components or system limitations





Indicators or Monitors

- **Maintain constant one directional air flow all time**





Human Engineering

- **Criteria used for design and development of systems and components**
- **Enhance required performance by maintenance staff**
- **Improve system reliability**
- **Minimize training time and skill requirements**



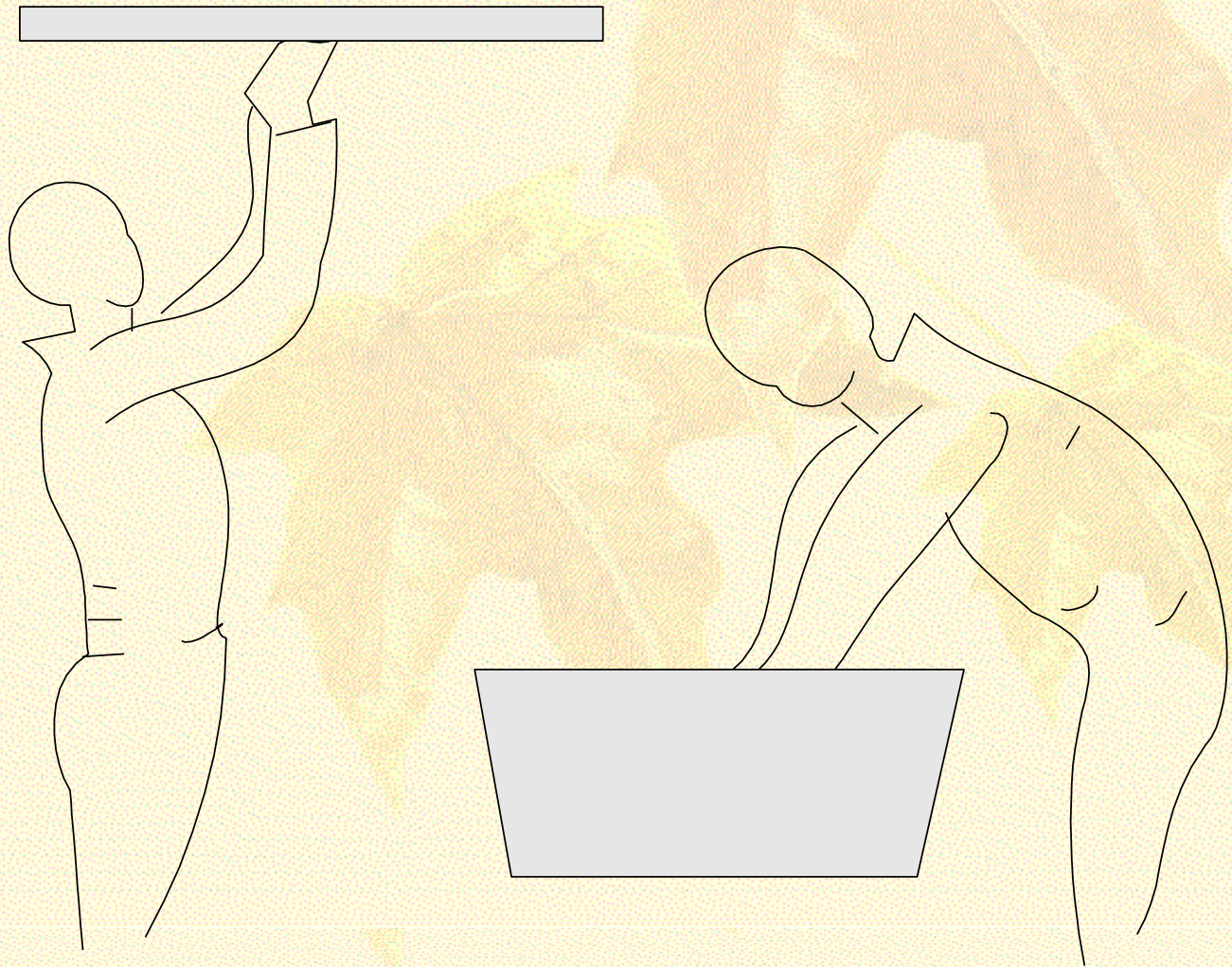


Human Factors

- **Positions to perform a task must be evaluated, particularly precision is required**
- **Adequate positions (height, platform) to allow a precision operation:**
 - **Fatigue, efficiency compromised and thus mistake**



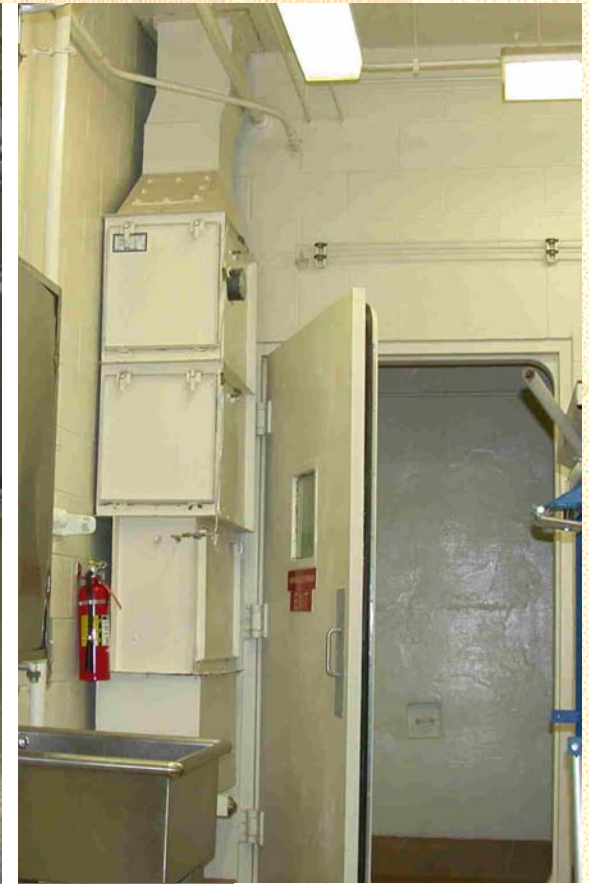
Human Factors





Human Factors

- Adequate height





Redundancy

■ Parallel operation





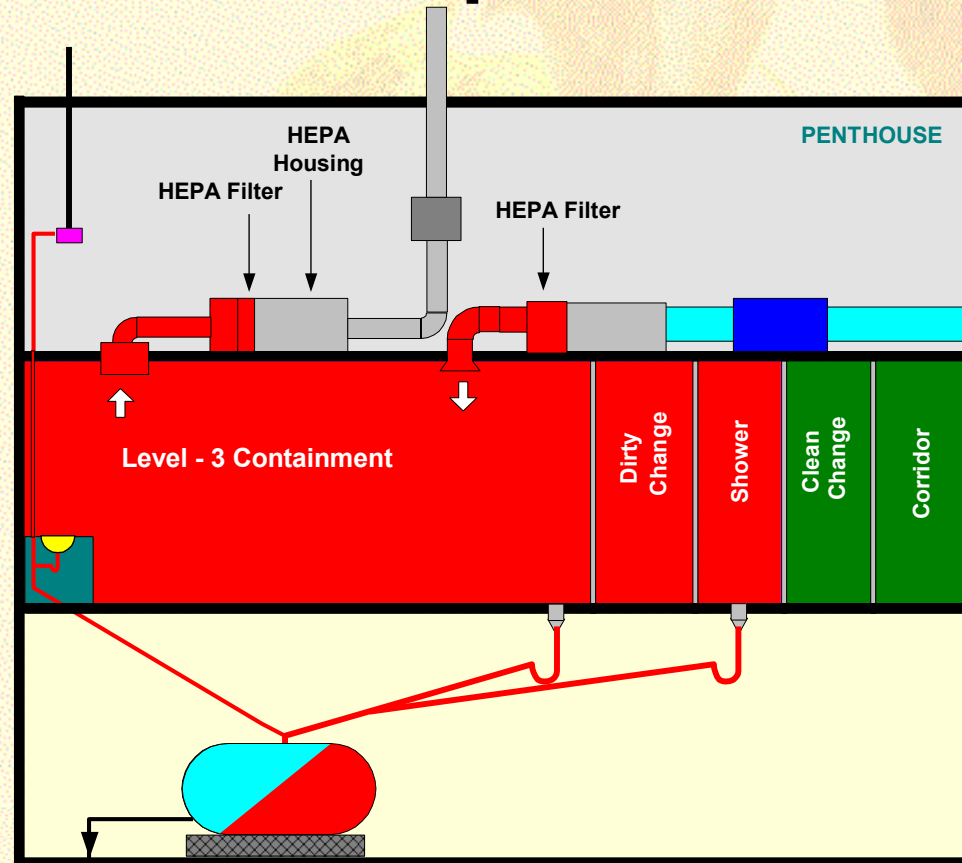
Redundancy

- Spare parts



Contamination

- Minimization of potentially contaminated space





Inspection and Testing

- All piping to be exposed for test and inspection





Maintenance Frequency

- Reduction of frequency of maintenance of equipment and components





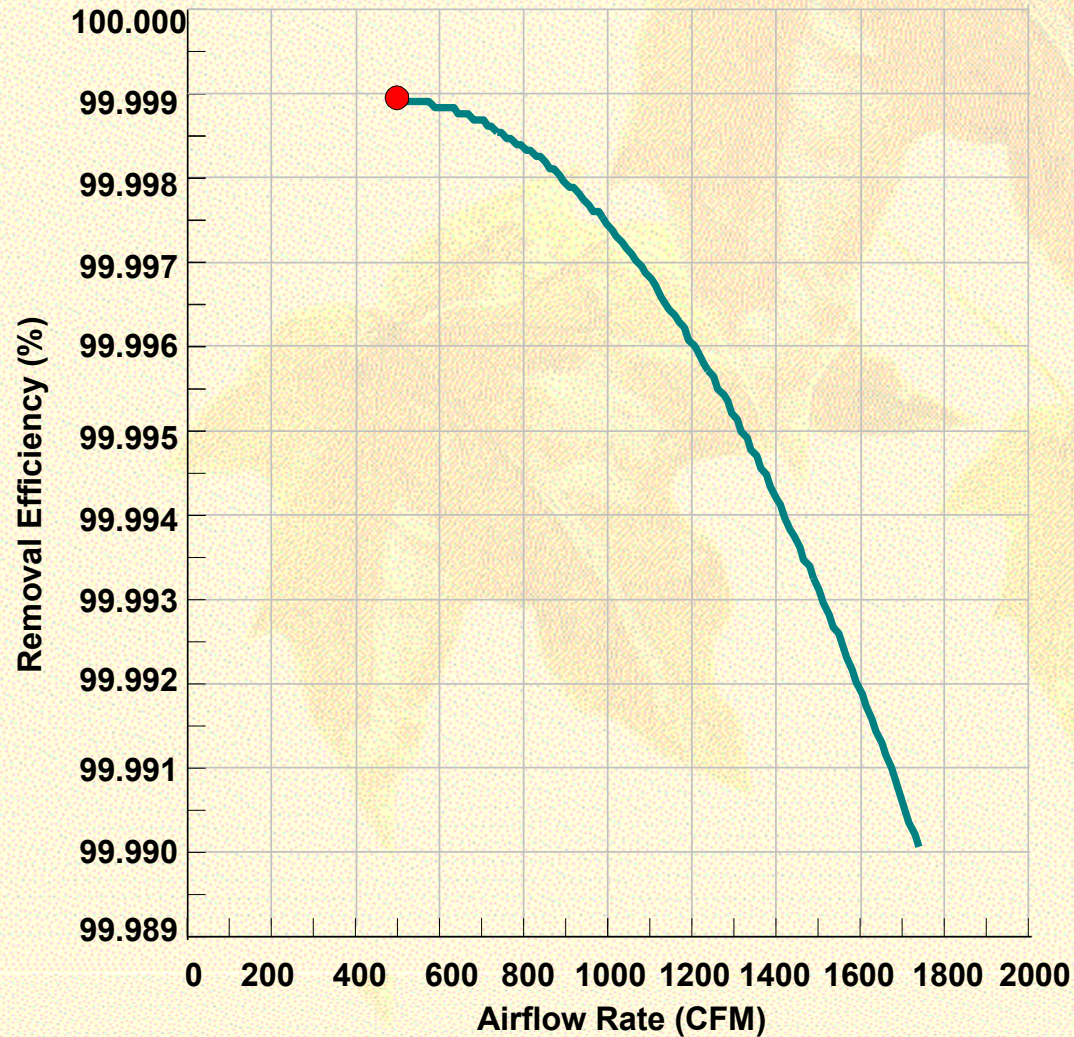
Underrating Filters

- **Energy efficiency improvement by underrating filters and extending their useful lives and thus the reduction of frequency of testing, decontamination and certification**



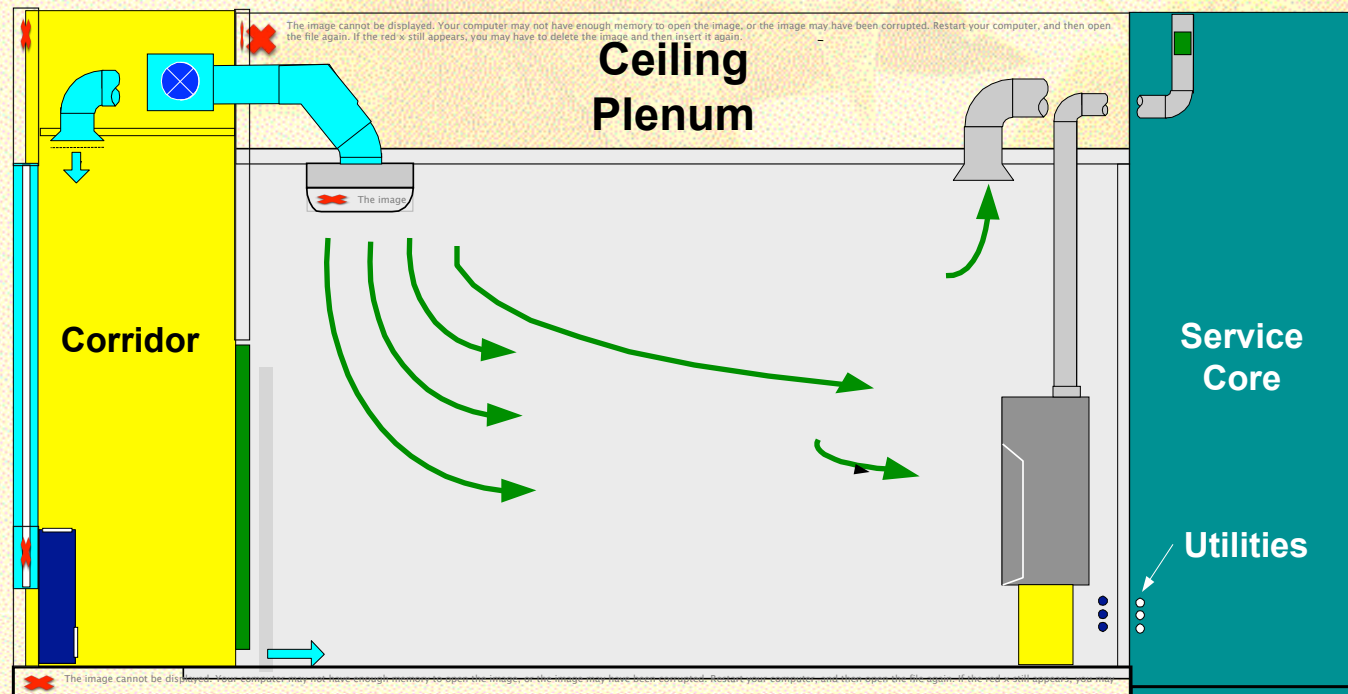


Underrating Filters



Minimizing Interference

- Components require services shall be located away from lab spaces





Minimizing Interference

- **Locate equipment that requires maintenance outside lab space**



Gauges

- Installing prefilter for HEPA filter and a dedicated gauge for each filter





Limited Space

- Custom-made units





Standardization

Reduce down-time

Minimize spare parts

**Less training for in-house
maintenance staff**

Less training for outsourcing staff





Manuals

- **Designers to produce O&M manuals – architectural, mechanical, electrical, control, security, etc**
- **Standard operation protocols (SOPs) for the various modes of operation:**
 - **Regular**
 - **Emergency**
 - **Decontamination**
 - **Fumigation**
 - **Others**





Maintainability



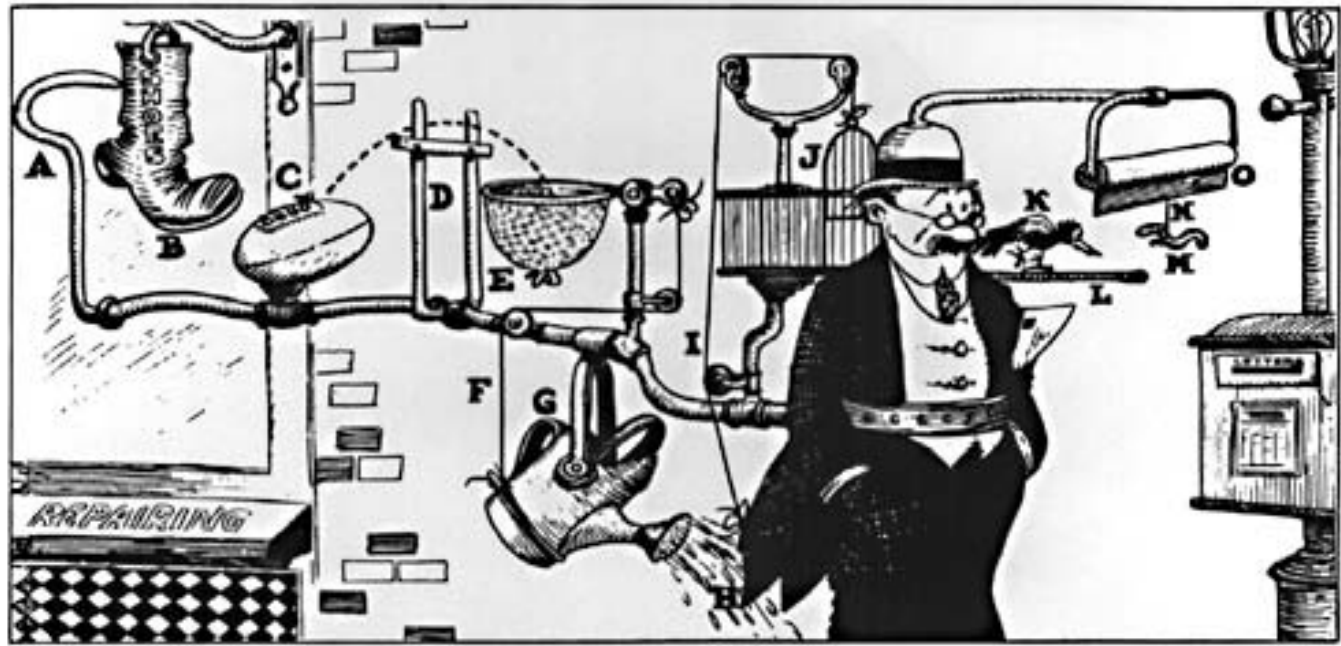


Maintainability





Rube Goldberg



- Don't complicate systems with controls or strategies – costly to install and maintain
- Use protocols to achieve the same



Thank You!!



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